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## Some New Simple $t$ -Designs

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### ABSTRACT

The concept of using basis reduction for finding  $t$ - $(v, k, \lambda)$  designs without repeated blocks was introduced by D. L. Kreher and S. P. Radziszowski at the Seventeenth Southeastern International Conference on Combinatorics, Graph Theory and Computing. This tool and other algorithms were packaged into a system of programs that was called the design theory toolchest. It was distributed to several researchers at different institutions. This paper reports the many new open parameter situations that were settled using this toolchest.

### 1. Introduction

A  $t$ - $(v, k, \lambda)$  design  $(X, \mathcal{D})$  is a family of  $k$ -element subsets  $\mathcal{D}$  from a  $v$ -element set  $X$  such that every  $t$ -element subset  $T \subseteq X$  is contained in exactly  $\lambda$  of the  $k$ -element subsets in  $\mathcal{D}$ . A current listing of the settled parameter situations for  $t$ - $(v, k, \lambda)$  designs is provided in [CCK]. A group  $G \leq \text{Sym}(X)$  is an automorphism group of a  $t$ - $(v, k, \lambda)$  design  $(X, \mathcal{D})$  if  $\mathcal{D}$  is a union of orbits of  $k$ -element subsets under  $G$ . For each  $G$ -orbit  $\Delta$  of  $t$ -element subsets and for each  $G$ -orbit  $\Gamma$  of  $k$ -element subsets define  $A_{t\lambda}[\Delta, \Gamma]$  to be  $|\{K \in \Gamma : K \supseteq T\}|$ , where  $T \in \Delta$ . This value is independent of the choice of  $T$ . If  $N_i$  is the number of  $G$ -orbits of  $i$ -element subsets, then  $A_{t\lambda}$  is an  $N_t$  by  $N_k$  nonnegative integer valued matrix. In 1973 Kramer and Mesner [KM] made the following observation:

A  $t$ - $(v, k, \lambda)$  design exists with  $G \leq \text{Sym}(X)$  as an automorphism group if and only if there is a  $(0,1)$ -solution  $U$  to the matrix equation

$$A_{t\lambda} U = \lambda J, \tag{1}$$

where:  $J = [1, 1, 1, \dots, 1]^T$ .

Several attempts were made to design a computer program for finding solutions to equation (1) among the most successful is the so called Basis Reduction algorithm designed and implemented by Kreher and Radziszowski [KR1, KR2]. The central idea of this algorithm is to find a  $(0,1)$ -vector  $U$  such that:

$$\begin{bmatrix} I & 0 \\ A_{t\lambda} & -\lambda J \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} U \\ d \end{bmatrix} = [U^T, 0, \dots, 0]^T.$$

Such a  $U$  gives a  $t$ - $(v, k, d \cdot \lambda)$  design with automorphism group  $G$  for some non-negative integer  $d$ . They observe that if  $B = \begin{bmatrix} I & 0 \\ A_{t\lambda} & -\lambda J \end{bmatrix}$  and  $\Gamma$  is the lattice obtained as the integer span of the columns of  $B$  then

$$U = [U^T, 0, \dots, 0]^T \text{ is a short vector of } \Gamma \text{ (i.e. } \|U\|^2 < N_k).$$

Finally they implemented several methods of efficiently transforming the basis  $B$  to a new basis  $B'$  of  $\Gamma$  such that

$$\Sigma\{\|V\|^2: V \in B\} \geq \Sigma\{\|V\|^2: V \in B'\}.$$

Repeated application of these methods to the basis causes basis vectors to become shorter and shorter and a solution to eqn. (1) very often appear in the basis. Using these methods and other tools found in the design theory toolchest we were able to settle all of the parameter situations found in Table I.

TABLE I

Parameter Situation		Automorphism group
2-(18,7, $\lambda$ )	$\lambda \equiv 0 \pmod{336}$	$SAF(17)_{\infty}$
2-(20,4, $\lambda$ )	$\lambda \equiv 0 \pmod{3}$	$SAF(19)_{\infty}$
3-(16,7, $\lambda$ )	$\lambda = 10$	Frobenius of order 16·5
3-(19,7, $\lambda$ )	all possible $\lambda$ 's	$AF(19)$
3-(19,9, $\lambda$ )	$\lambda \in \{112,196,280,364,924,1204,1764,2044,2604,2884,3444,3724\}$	$AF(19)$
3-(20,5, $\lambda$ )	$\lambda \in \{18,28,48,58\}$	Hypergraphical
	$\lambda \in \{24,54\}$	Semi-hypergraphical
	$\lambda \in \{12,22,34,42,52,64\}$	$H_{\infty}$ where $H$ is Frobenius of order 19·6.
	$\lambda \in \{50,56\}$	$D_4$ wr $A_5$
3-(21,5, $\lambda$ )	$\lambda \in \{15,39,48,69,75\}$	Semi-graphical
	$\lambda \in \{30,33,39,69,75\}$	Graphical
3-(21,6, $\lambda$ )	$\lambda \in \{40,68,108,120,136,160,208,220,236,248,268,280,296,320,328,340,356,376,388,400,168,176,256,288,336,368\}$ .	Semi-graphical
3-(23,8,8s)	$s \geq 2$	$AF(23)$
3-(23,9,24s)	$s \geq 2$	$AF(23)$
3-(25,4, $\lambda$ )	$\lambda \in \{2,8,10\}$	$C_5$ wr $A_5$
3-(26,6, $\lambda$ )	$\lambda \equiv 0$ or $1 \pmod{10}$ $\lambda \notin \{10,11\}$	$PSL_2(25)$
4-(20,5, $\lambda$ )	$\lambda = 4$	$AF(19)_{\infty}$
4-(20,6, $\lambda$ )	$\lambda = 30$	$AF(19)_{\infty}$
4-(21,6, $\lambda$ )	$\lambda \in \{36,40,60\}$	$PSL_2(19)_{\infty}$
4-(23,5, $\lambda$ )	$\lambda \in \{2,4,5,6,7,8,9\}$	$AF(23)$
4-(29,5, $\lambda$ )	$\lambda = 5$	$AF(29)$
5-(24,6, $\lambda$ )	all possible $\lambda$ 's	$PSL_2(23)_{\infty}$
5-(24,7, $\lambda$ )	all possible $\lambda$ 's	$PSL_2(23)_{\infty}$

In Table I the following notation is used for describing automorphism groups. If  $q = p^e$  where  $p$  is a prime, then  $AF(q) = \{x \rightarrow \alpha x + \beta: \alpha, \beta \in GF(q), \alpha \neq 0\}$  is the

so called affine group and has order  $q(q-1)$ . The representation of this group we use is the natural action on the elements of  $GF(q)$ . We denote by  $SAF(q) = \{x \rightarrow \alpha^2 \cdot x + \beta : \alpha, \beta \in GF(q), \alpha \neq 0\}$  the special affine group a subgroup of  $AF(q)$ . Any other transitive subgroup of  $AF(q)$  of order  $q \cdot n$ ,  $n \mid (q-1)$  is referred to as Frobenius of order  $q \cdot n$ .  $PSL_2(p)$  is the projective special linear group acting on the projective line. The terms hypergraphical, graphical, semi-graphical and semi-hypergraphical are described in the next section. If  $G$  is a group acting on a set  $Y$  with  $\infty \notin Y$ , then we denote by  $G_\infty$  the representation of  $G$  on  $X = Y \cup \{\infty\}$  obtained by adding the point  $\infty$  fixed by all group elements. Let  $G$  and  $H$  be permutation groups acting on sets  $A$  and  $B$  respectively;  $G \wr H$  denotes the wreath product of  $G$  by  $H$  acting on  $A \times B$ .

## 2. Graphical, Semi-Graphical, Hypergraphical and Semi-Hypergraphical designs

A  $t - \binom{p}{2}, k, \lambda$  design  $(X, \mathcal{D})$  is said to be *graphical* if  $X$  is the set of all  $v = \binom{p}{2}$  labeled edges of the undirected complete graph  $K_p$ , and if  $B \in \mathcal{D}$ , then all subgraphs of  $K_p$  isomorphic to  $B$  are also in  $\mathcal{D}$ . Thus  $(X, \mathcal{D})$  has the full symmetric group  $S_p$  as an automorphism group. If the  $t - \binom{p}{2}, k, \lambda$  design  $(X, \mathcal{D})$  only has the alternating group  $A_p$  as an automorphism group then we say that it is *semi-graphical*. An example of these designs are given in Figure 1 and the graphical and semi-graphical designs we found are presented in the appendix. Two orbits under  $A_p$  whose union is a single isomorphism class of graphs is indicated by adding the subscripts 1 and 2 to the graph.

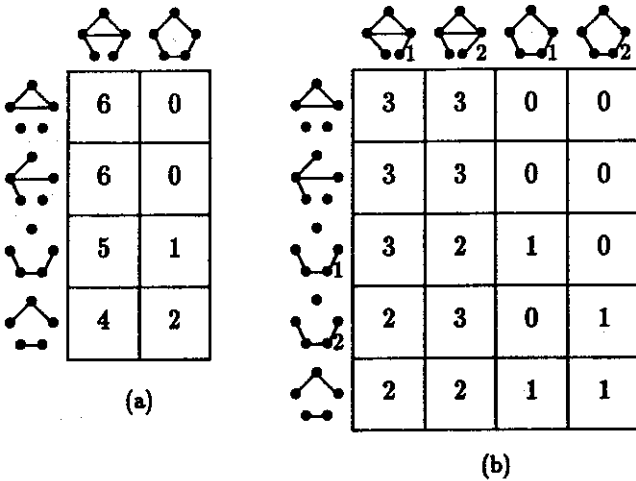


FIGURE 1:(a) incidence matrix of a graphical 3-(10,5,6) design.  
 (b) incidence matrix of the design in (a) partitioned into two semi-graphical 3-(10,5,3) designs.

The generalization from graphical to *hypergraphical* designs is straight forward. We simply consider the action of the full symmetric group on  $X = \binom{P}{d}$  the collection of all  $d$ -element subsets of the  $p$ -element set  $P$ . Many of the 3-designs on  $20 = \binom{6}{3}$  points were found this way. They appear in the appendix.

### 3. Concluding remarks

Although we found many solutions in several of the parameter situations given in Table I, space prohibited the inclusion of more than one in the appendix. During this investigation we have realized that many improvements to the tools in the design theory toolchest can be made. Research is planned to make these improvements in the near future.

### 4. Acknowledgements

The graphical 3-(21,5,3) in section A9 first appeared in [K] we included it again in this paper because it appears as a subdesign of a graphical 3-(21,5,33) we construct.

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## APPENDIX

### A.1. 2--(18,7, $\lambda$ ) Designs with $\lambda \equiv 0 \pmod{336}$

In Table III is a convenient listing of the orbit representatives of 7-element subsets under the action of  $SAF(17)_{\infty}$ . Develop each of the 7-element subsets indicated in Table II with the automorphisms in  $SAF(17)_{\infty}$  to obtain a 2--(18,7, $\lambda$ ) design.

TABLE II

$\lambda$	row and column entry of Table III
336	23D 24D 24E 27B 27F 27H 28B 15G 13H 16H 17B 18C 14B 2C 14F 14H 15G 2D
672	23D 24D 24E 27B 27F 27H 28B 28H 29B 29C 29D 29H 30A 30D 15G 13H 16H 17B 18C 2F 19E 19F 3A 3C 14B 2C 14F 14H 15G 2D 17D 17H 3B 3E 3G 4B
1008	18G 21G 22C 23C 23E 23F 24F 24G 25A 25B 25C 25D 25E 26C 26G 26H 27E 28A 28E 29F 31G 14B 2C 14F 14H 15G 2D 17D 17H 3B 3E 3G 4B 5A 5B 5C 5E 5F 5G 1D 6E 6F 6H 7B 7G 8B 8F 14A 14C 14D 14E 15A 15C 17E
1344	18G 18H 20H 21D 21E 21H 22A 22B 21G 22C 23C 23E 23F 24F 24G 25A 25B 25C 25D 25E 26C 26G 26H 27E 28A 28E 29F 31G 14B 2C 14F 14H 15G 2D 17D 17H 3B 3E 3G 4B 5A 5B 5C 5E 5F 5G 1D 6E 6F 6H 7B 7G 8B 8F 9B 1H
1680	18G 18H 20H 21D 21E 21H 22A 22B 22E 22F 23A 23B 24A 24H 25H 21G 22C 23C 23E 23F 24F 24G 25A 25B 25C 25D 25E 26C 26G 26H 27E 28A 28E 29F 31G 14B 2C 14F 14H 15G 2D 17D 17H 3B 3E 3G 4B 5A 5B 5C 5E 5F 5G 1D 6E 6F 6H 7B 7G 8B 8F 9B 1H 11E 12C 14A 14C 14D 14E 15A 15C 17E 17F 18A 18B 18D 18E 19H 1B 3D 5D 6C 6D 6G 8A 8E 8G 8H 9A 9D 10A 10D 11B 11H 12F 13A
2016	18G 18H 20H 21D 21E 21H 21G 22C 23C 23E 23F 24F 24G 25A 25B 25C 25D 25E 26C 26G 26H 27E 28A 28E 29F 31G 23D 24D 24E 27B 27F 27H 28B 28H 29B 29C 29D 29H 30A 30D 31A 31F 13G 13H 16H 17B 18C 2F 19E 19F 3A 3C 3F 4D 4E 1C 4F 6A 6B 14B 2C 14F 14H 15G 2D 17D 17H 3B 3E 3G 4B 5A 5B 5C 5E 5F 5G 1D 6E 6F 6H 7B 7G 8B 8F 9B 1H 11E 12C 14A 14C 14D 14E 15A 15C 17E 17F 18A 18B 18D 18E 19H 1B 3D 5D 6C 6D 6G

TABLE III

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
1	01367813	01356810	0135679	0235678	0134687	0123567	0123456	0134678
2	0123478	0123468	0123678	0135678	0234678	0123479	0123459	0345678
3	0123569	0123679	0234579	0134679	0234679	01235610	0134689	0134589
4	0123489	0123689	01234510	0234789	0134789	0356789	01234610	01346710
5	01234710	01345810	01236710	01356710	02346710	01346810	01345810	013561011
6	02346711	01234611	03567810	01347810	03456810	02347810	03568910	01356910
7	01234511	01235611	01234711	02356811	02346711	01346711	01236711	01346811
8	01345811	02356711	01356811	01367811	01347811	01236911	03567811	01356911
9	03567812	01346812	01236712	01235612	01234612	02345712	01234812	01356712
10	01236812	02356812	01356812	01237812	03456812	01367812	01236813	01234613
11	013561012	02346912	035681112	01236713	01234713	01234813	01356813	01346813
12	01237813	013681315	013561014	01234714	01368913	03567813	02367813	02346913
13	01236913	013681213	013681013	013561013	013681113	035681113	01235814	01234614
14	01346814	01356714	01236714	02346714	01236814	01345814	01347814	03456814
15	01356814	01237814	03567814	02347814	03568914	02347914	01356715	013681314
16	035681014	013471014	023471014	023671114	023471114	035681114	034781114	01235615
17	01234615	01236715	02346715	03456815	01346815	01345815	01356815	03567815
18	01367815	01347815	02367815	023461015	01348915	034581015	02347900	01236700
19	013681316	01356716	02346716	01234616	03567816	01346816	01347816	013561016
20	01234700	01234600	01234500	01235600	02345700	03456800	01345800	01356700
21	01346700	02346700	01234800	01346800	01236800	02356800	01356800	03567800
22	01347800	01237800	01367800	02347800	02367800	02346900	02345900	01234900
23	01236900	01356900	013461200	035681000	013461000	03568900	01348900	02367900
24	023451000	012341000	012361000	013671000	013471000	013561000	023471000	013481000
25	023671000	034581000	013681000	013461100	013471100	012371100	023451100	023671100
26	023471100	035681100	034681100	013681100	023451200	034781100	012361200	023481400
27	013681300	036891200	012391200	013671200	012371200	023671200	013491200	013681200
28	012361300	0368111200	023451300	012371300	013461300	023471300	0368101300	035681300
29	034681300	023681300	036891300	036781300	013471400	013461400	012361400	023471400
30	013681500	0368131400	036891400	035681400	0368111400	023671500	023451500	013461600
31	0368131500	023681500	013481600	013471600	013671600	0368131600	035681600	0234151600

A.2. 2-(20,4, $\lambda$ ) Designs with  $\lambda \equiv 0 \pmod{3}$

Let  $H$  be the Frobenius group of order 3·19 generated by  $\alpha: X \rightarrow X+1$  and  $\beta: X \rightarrow 7 \cdot X$ . In Table V is a convenient listing of all the orbit representatives of 4-element subsets under the action of  $G_1 = H_\infty$ . Developing each of the 4-element subsets in Table IV with the automorphisms in  $G_1$  constructs a 2-(20,4, $\lambda$ ) design,



for each  $\lambda \equiv 0 \pmod{3}$ .

TABLE IV

$\lambda$	row and column entry of Table V
3	6A 7G 10E 8B 7H
6	10E 12E 7H 10B 5A 6H
9	11A 10E 12E 5A 2F 3H 5C
12	11A 12A 10E 12E 7H 5A 3A 2F 3H 5C
15	11H 11A 12A 10E 12E 7H 10B 5A 3A 2F 3H 5C 5E
18	1A 2G 9E 10G 3A 3B 2F 3H 5C 5E
21	10E 7H 1A 2G 3C 9E 10G 3A 3B 4C 2F 3H 5C
24	10E 12E 7H 10B 1A 2G 3C 3F 9E 10G 3A 3B 4C 4H 2F 3H
27	9D 1A 2G 9E 10G 3A 3B 2F 3H 5C 5E 5F 6C 6D 6G
30	10E 7H 9D 1A 2G 3C 9E 10G 3A 3B 4C 2F 3H 5C 5E 5F 6C 6D
33	10E 12E 7H 10B 9D 1A 2G 3C 3F 9E 10G 3A 3B 4C 4H 2F 3H 5C 5E 5F 6C
36	9D 11B 1A 2G 9E 10G 3A 3B 2F 3H 5C 5E 5F 6C 6D 6G 7B 8C 8D 8G
39	10E 7H 9D 11B 1A 2G 3C 9E 10G 3A 3B 4C 2F 3H 5C 5E 5F 6C 6D 6G 7B 8C 8D
42	10E 12E 7H 10B 9D 11B 1A 2G 3C 3F 9E 10G 3A 3B 4C 4H 2F 3H 5C 5E 5F 6C 6D 6G 7B 8C
45	9D 11B 11C 1A 2G 3C 9E 10G 3A 3B 4C 2F 3H 5C 5E 5F 6C 6D 6G 7B 8C 8D 8G 9G 2B
48	10E 7H 9D 11B 11C 1A 2G 3C 9E 10G 3A 3B 4C 2F 3H 5C 5E 5F 6C 6D 6G 7B 8C 8D 8G 9G 10A 2A
51	10E 12E 7H 10B 9D 11B 11C 1A 2G 3C 3F 9E 10G 3A 3B 4C 4H 2F 3H 5C 5E 5F 6C 6D 6G 7B 8C 8D 8G 9G 10A
54	9D 11B 11C 11D 1A 2G 3C 3F 9E 10G 3A 3B 4C 4H 2F 3H 5C 5E 5F 6C 6D 6G 7B 8C 8D 8G 9G 10A 2B 2C
57	10E 7H 9D 11B 11C 11D 1A 2G 3C 3F 4B 9E 10G 3A 3B 4C 4H 6B 2F 3H 5C 5E 5F 6C 6D 6G 7B 8C 8D 8G 9G 2B 2C
60	10E 12E 7H 10B 9D 11B 11C 11D 1A 2G 3C 3F 4B 9E 10G 3A 3B 4C 4H 6B 2F 3H 5C 5E 5F 6C 6D 6G 7B 8C 8D 8G 9G 10A 2A 2B
63	9D 11B 11C 11D 11G 1A 2G 3C 3F 4B 9E 10G 3A 3B 4C 4H 6B 2F 3H 5C 5E 5F 6C 6D 6G 7B 8C 8D 8G 9G 10A 2A 2B 2C 4D
66	10E 7H 9D 11B 11C 11D 11G 1A 2G 3C 3F 4B 4G 9E 10G 3A 3B 4C 4H 6B 7A 2F 3H 5C 5E 5F 6C 6D 6G 7B 8C 8D 8G 9G 2B 2C 10A 4D
69	10E 12E 7H 10B 9D 11B 11C 11D 11G 1A 2G 3C 3F 4B 4G 9E 10G 3A 3B 4C 4H 6B 7A 8E 2F 3H 5C 5E 5F 6C 6D 6G 7B 8C 8D 8G 9G 10A 2D 2B 2C
72	9D 11B 11C 11D 11G 12C 1A 2G 3C 3F 4B 4G 9E 10G 3A 3B 4C 4H 6B 7A 8E 2F 3H 5C 5E 5F 6C 6D 6G 7B 8C 8D 8G 9G 10A 2D 2B 2C 4D 5D
75	10E 7H 9D 11B 11C 11D 11G 12C 1A 2G 3C 3F 4B 4G 9E 10G 3A 3B 4C 4H 6B 7A 8E 2F 3H 5C 5E 5F 6C 6D 6G 7B 8C 8D 8G 9G 10A 2A 2D 3D 3G 2B 2C

TABLE V

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
1	0 2 9 10	0 1 2 9	0 2 3 6	0 2 3 5	0 1 2 4	0 1 2 3	0 1 2 5	0 2 4 5
2	0 1 2 6	0 2 3 8	0 2 3 7	0 1 2 7	0 2 4 6	0 2 6 7	0 1 6 7	0 1 2 8
3	0 2 6 8	0 2 4 8	0 1 4 8	0 2 7 8	0 1 7 8	0 2 8 9	0 2 5 9	0 2 3 9
4	0 2 4 9	0 1 7 9	0 2 6 9	0 2 7 9	0 2 5 10	0 2 3 10	0 1 2 10	0 2 4 10
5	0 1 7 10	0 2 6 10	0 2 8 10	0 2 9 14	0 2 9 12	0 2 9 11	0 2 3 11	0 1 2 11
6	0 1 7 11	0 2 6 11	0 2 7 11	0 2 3 12	0 1 2 12	0 2 6 12	0 2 4 12	0 2 8 12
7	0 2 4 13	0 2 3 13	0 1 2 13	0 2 9 13	0 1 7 13	0 2 6 13	0 1 9 13	0 2 3 14
8	0 2 9 16	0 2 5 15	0 2 3 15	0 1 2 15	0 2 4 15	0 2 9 15	0 2 7 15	0 2 6 15
9	0 2 3 16	0 2 11 15	0 2 6 16	0 2 8 19	0 2 3 19	0 2 4 18	0 2 9 17	0 2 10 16
10	0 2 9 18	0 2 7 18	0 1 2 19	0 2 6 19	0 2 5 19	0 2 4 19	0 2 7 19	0 1 7 19
11	0 1 8 19	0 2 12 19	0 2 10 19	0 2 9 19	0 1 9 19	0 1 10 19	0 2 11 19	0 4 10 19
12	0 1 12 19	0 2 15 19	0 2 13 19	0 4 13 19	0 2 16 19			

A.3. A 3--(16,7,10)

Let  $G_2$  be the representation of the Frobenius group of order 80 generated by the permutations in table VI. Then developing the 7-element subsets

$$0\ 2\ 3\ 4\ 5\ 9\ 15 \quad \text{and} \quad 0\ 1\ 2\ 4\ 5\ 10\ 15$$

into 160 blocks with the members of  $G_2$  gives a 3--(16,7,10) design.

TABLE VI

(0,1)(2,3)(4,5)(6,7)(8,9)(10,11)(12,13)(14,15)
(0,2)(1,3)(4,6)(5,7)(8,10)(9,11)(12,14)(13,15)
(0,4)(1,5)(2,6)(3,7)(8,12)(9,13)(10,14)(11,15)
(0,8)(1,9)(2,10)(3,11)(4,12)(5,13)(6,14)(7,15)
(0)(1,8,15,5,3)(2,9,7,10,6)(4,11,14,13,12)

A.4. 3--(19,7, $\lambda$ ) designs from  $AF(19)$ .

Using the elements of  $AF(19)$  the orbit representatives given in Table VII can be developed into seven disjoint 3--(19,7, $\lambda$ ) designs for  $\lambda = 35, 35, 105, 210, 210, 210$  and 210 respectively. Taking unions of appropriate combinations of these designs yield 3--(19,7, $\lambda$ ) designs for each possible  $\lambda$ .

TABLE VII

$\lambda$	Orbit representatives			
35	0 1 2 3 7 11 14	0 1 2 3 4 5 12	0 1 2 3 5 6 7	0 1 3 6 7 8 12
35	0 1 3 6 7 15 17	0 1 2 3 4 5 6	0 1 2 3 4 5 7	0 1 2 3 6 7 8
105	0 1 2 3 4 5 9 0 1 2 3 5 8 13 0 1 3 4 8 9 18	0 1 2 3 5 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 11 12	0 1 3 5 6 9 11 0 1 3 4 5 8 13	0 1 3 4 6 7 12 0 1 3 4 5 8 15
210	0 1 3 6 7 11 14 0 1 3 6 7 8 10 0 1 2 5 6 7 11 0 1 2 3 4 8 11 0 1 3 6 10 11 12	0 1 2 3 7 11 16 0 1 3 4 6 8 12 0 1 3 6 8 9 13 0 1 3 4 6 9 18	0 1 2 3 4 5 10 0 1 3 6 7 9 15 0 1 3 4 5 8 18 0 1 3 6 8 9 10	0 1 2 5 6 9 17 0 1 2 3 4 7 8 0 1 3 6 7 8 11 0 1 2 3 4 7 10
210	0 1 3 4 5 9 11 0 1 2 5 6 9 13 0 1 2 3 5 11 16 0 1 3 4 6 8 14 0 1 3 6 8 9 12	0 1 2 3 8 11 16 0 1 3 4 6 7 11 0 1 2 3 5 8 18 0 1 3 6 7 10 11	0 1 3 4 6 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 11 13 0 1 3 4 7 9 14 0 1 3 5 6 9 18	0 1 2 3 5 8 17 0 1 2 5 6 7 10 0 1 2 3 5 8 16 0 1 2 3 6 10 11
210	0 1 2 3 7 8 17 0 1 3 4 5 6 9 0 1 3 4 5 9 17 0 1 3 6 10 11 13 0 1 3 4 7 9 18	0 1 3 6 7 8 13 0 1 3 4 5 10 14 0 1 2 3 4 5 8 0 1 3 4 6 8 18	0 1 3 6 10 11 15 0 1 2 5 6 7 9 0 1 3 6 10 11 16 0 1 3 5 6 8 18	0 1 3 10 11 13 18 0 1 2 3 4 5 11 0 1 2 3 7 8 13 0 1 3 4 6 8 16
210	0 1 3 5 6 8 16 0 1 2 3 4 6 7 0 1 2 5 6 9 12 0 1 2 3 5 8 10 0 1 2 3 7 8 14	0 1 2 3 4 11 16 0 1 3 4 5 9 10 0 1 2 3 4 8 10 0 1 2 3 5 6 8	0 1 3 4 8 9 15 0 1 3 6 10 11 18 0 1 3 5 6 9 14 0 1 3 4 5 8 17	0 1 3 4 6 7 9 0 1 3 5 6 7 11 0 1 2 3 7 10 11 0 1 3 4 6 8 17

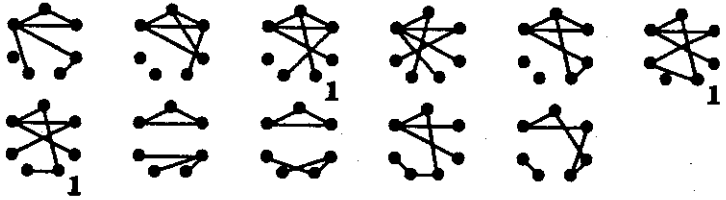
A.5.  $3-(19,9,\lambda)$  designs from  $AF(19)$ .

Using the elements of  $AF(19)$  the orbit representatives given in Table VIII can be developed into eleven disjoint  $3-(19,7,\lambda)$  designs for  $\lambda = 28, 84, 84, 252, 252, 504, 504, 504, 504, 504$  and  $504$  respectively. Taking unions of appropriate combinations of these designs yield  $3-(19,9,\lambda)$  designs for many of the previously unreported values of  $\lambda$  in this situation. That is  $\lambda = 112, 196, 280, 364, 924, 1204, 1764, 2044, 2604, 2884, 3444$  and  $3724$ .

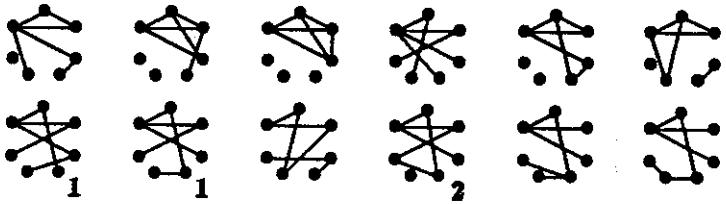
TABLE VIII

$\lambda$	Orbit representatives			
28	0 1 2 3 5 6 8 10 13	0 1 2 3 6 7 8 9 14	0 1 2 3 5 7 12 13 16	
84	0 1 2 3 4 5 8 9 13	0 1 2 3 4 5 8 10 13	0 1 3 4 5 6 8 11 13	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 9 16
84	0 1 3 4 5 6 8 10 15	0 1 3 4 6 7 8 10 18	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	0 1 3 4 5 7 9 14 17
252	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 8 12	0 1 2 3 6 7 8 9 12	0 1 2 3 4 6 7 9 13	0 1 2 3 4 6 8 10 13
	0 1 3 4 6 7 8 10 11	0 1 2 3 4 6 7 12 17	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 9 10	0 1 2 3 4 7 8 10 13
	0 1 3 4 5 6 8 9 14			
252	0 1 2 3 5 6 9 10 11	0 1 3 4 6 7 8 9 17	0 1 3 6 7 8 10 11 15	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 8 18
	0 1 3 4 5 6 8 9 11	0 1 2 3 4 5 7 11 14	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 10	0 1 2 3 4 5 7 10 15
	0 1 3 4 5 7 8 9 18			
504	0 1 2 5 6 7 9 11 12	0 1 3 4 6 7 8 9 13	0 1 2 3 4 5 9 10 17	0 1 2 3 4 6 7 14 15
	0 1 2 3 4 6 7 8 11	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 10 14	0 1 2 3 4 6 7 11 13	0 1 2 3 4 6 8 9 10
	0 1 2 3 4 5 8 9 12	0 1 2 3 4 6 7 9 12	0 1 3 5 6 7 8 10 11	0 1 2 3 5 8 9 11 15
	0 1 2 3 4 6 8 11 15	0 1 2 3 4 5 8 9 17	0 1 2 3 6 7 8 10 11	0 1 2 3 4 7 8 11 13
	0 1 2 3 5 6 7 9 14			
504	0 1 3 6 7 9 10 11 15	0 1 2 3 5 6 7 8 10	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 8 13	0 1 3 4 6 7 8 11 13
	0 1 3 4 6 8 9 10 12	0 1 2 3 4 7 8 9 11	0 1 2 3 4 6 7 10 15	0 1 3 4 5 7 8 9 17
	0 1 2 3 4 5 7 10 17	0 1 3 6 8 9 10 11 12	0 1 2 3 4 5 7 10 14	0 1 3 4 5 7 8 9 15
	0 1 2 3 4 5 7 12 13	0 1 3 4 5 6 8 11 18	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 8 16	0 1 3 4 5 7 8 9 11
	0 1 2 3 5 8 9 10 13			
504	0 1 2 3 4 6 8 10 15	0 1 2 3 4 7 8 10 14	0 1 2 3 4 7 8 9 12	0 1 2 5 6 8 9 10 13
	0 1 3 4 6 8 9 11 18	0 1 2 3 5 6 7 9 13	0 1 3 4 5 6 7 8 12	0 1 2 3 6 7 8 11 17
	0 1 2 3 5 6 7 9 11	0 1 2 3 6 8 9 11 15	0 1 2 3 4 6 7 8 13	0 1 2 3 4 6 7 8 14
	0 1 2 3 4 6 7 10 11	0 1 3 4 6 8 9 10 17	0 1 3 4 6 7 8 10 12	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 8 10
	0 1 2 3 4 6 7 8 12			
504	0 1 2 3 4 5 8 9 15	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 11	0 1 3 4 5 7 8 9 16	0 1 2 3 4 6 7 8 17
	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 9 11	0 1 2 3 5 6 7 9 15	0 1 2 3 5 8 9 10 11	0 1 2 3 5 6 7 10 12
	0 1 2 3 6 7 8 10 14	0 1 3 4 6 7 8 10 15	0 1 3 5 6 7 8 11 18	0 1 2 3 4 5 8 10 15
	0 1 3 4 5 6 8 10 12	0 1 2 3 4 7 8 11 17	0 1 2 3 4 6 8 9 15	0 1 3 4 5 7 9 10 11
	0 1 3 4 5 6 7 8 11			
504	0 1 2 3 4 6 7 8 15	0 1 3 4 5 6 7 8 14	0 1 2 3 4 5 9 10 16	0 1 2 3 4 5 7 9 12
	0 1 3 4 6 7 8 9 18	0 1 2 3 5 6 8 10 11	0 1 2 3 4 6 8 9 11	0 1 2 3 4 7 8 9 17
	0 1 2 3 5 6 7 9 12	0 1 2 3 4 7 8 10 11	0 1 3 4 5 6 8 9 10	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 9 14
	0 1 3 4 5 6 7 8 13	0 1 2 3 4 7 8 10 16	0 1 2 3 6 7 9 10 14	0 1 3 5 6 7 8 11 15
	0 1 3 4 5 6 8 10 16			
504	0 1 3 6 7 8 10 11 18	0 1 2 3 4 5 8 9 16	0 1 2 3 4 5 8 10 16	0 1 3 4 6 7 8 12 17
	0 1 2 3 6 8 10 11 15	0 1 2 3 6 7 8 10 17	0 1 2 3 7 8 10 11 14	0 1 3 4 5 6 8 9 12
	0 1 2 3 6 8 10 11 13	0 1 3 4 5 6 8 10 17	0 1 2 3 4 6 8 11 16	0 1 2 3 4 5 7 11 12
	0 1 2 3 5 6 7 9 10	0 1 2 3 6 7 8 10 12	0 1 2 3 4 5 8 11 14	0 1 3 6 7 8 10 11 16
	0 1 2 3 4 7 8 9 13			

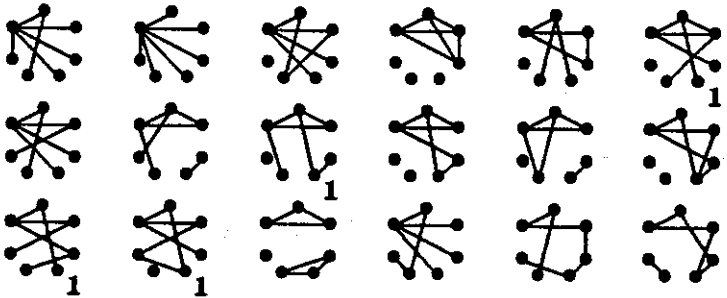
A10.22. A  $3-(21,6,208)$  design.



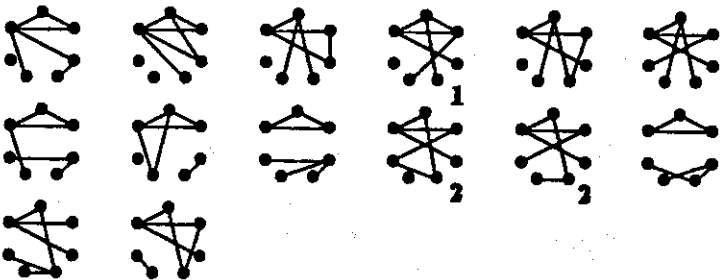
A10.23. A  $3-(21,6,220)$  design.



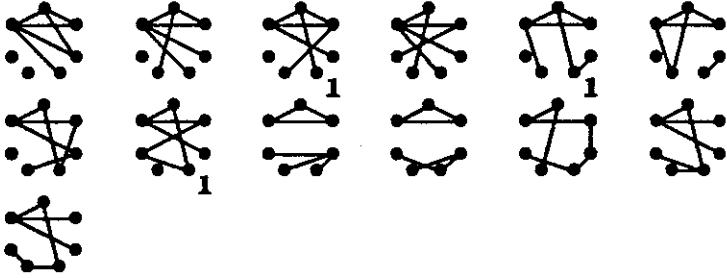
A10.24. A  $3-(21,6,236)$  design.



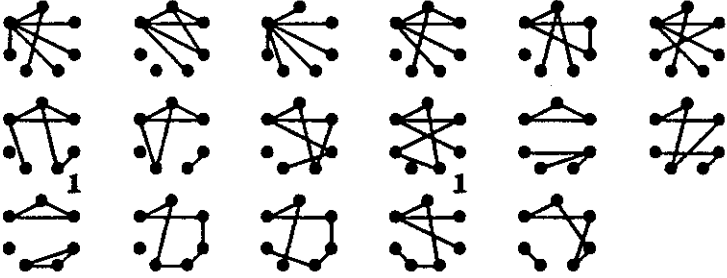
A10.25. A  $3-(21,6,280)$  design.



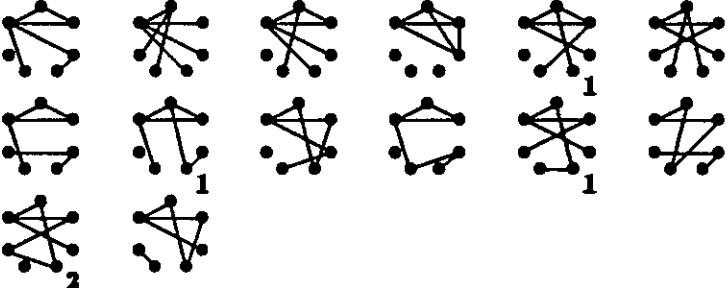
A10.26. A 3-(21,6,280) design.



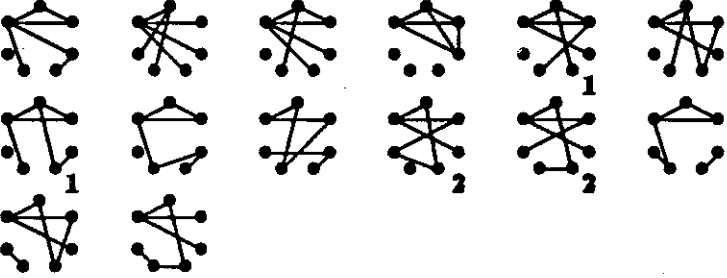
A10.27. A 3-(21,6,296) design.



A10.28. A 3-(21,6,340) design.



A10.29. A 3-(21,6,340) design.



A.11. 3-(23,8,8s) designs for  $s \geq 2$ .

Generating the orbit of  $\{0,1,2,3,5,7,12,16\}$  under the group  $AF(23)$  constructs a 3-(23,8,16) design and the union of the orbits of  $\{0,1,3,4,6,7,8,22\}$  and  $\{0,1,2,3,5,7,12,17\}$  forms a 3-(23,8,24) design. These two designs are disjoint. In each box of Tables IXa, IXb and IXc is displayed two 6-element subsets,  $A$  and  $B$ . The union of the orbits of  $A \cup \{0,1\}$  and  $B \cup \{0,1\}$  under  $AF(23)$  is for each box a 3-(23,8,32) design. Furthermore the 241 designs generated from these tables are pairwise disjoint and are each disjoint from the 3-(23,8,16) and 3-(23,8,24) designs given above. Thus by taking unions of combinations of these 243 pairwise disjoint designs we can construct a 3-(23,8, $\lambda$ ) design for each  $\lambda = 8s \leq (15504)/2 = 7752$  except  $\lambda = 8$ .

TABLE IXa

356101120	35891117	234568	34691011	235689	35671013
235679	3456910	234579	25791012	234589	23561011
345789	2356910	2345710	3467911	2345610	3478911
2345810	34571012	2356710	34691119	2346810	34581014
2368910	23571215	2367810	23571013	3456810	23481014
3567810	25791013	3467810	2348915	2346910	23671113
2357910	2567918	2347910	3456715	2367910	23571320
3567910	3457813	2567910	23571213	3456711	3457912
2345711	3458913	2345611	35681014	3468910	2357918
2346811	356101114	2345811	3456911	2356811	2356914
3567911	345101114	2356911	2358918	3567811	2346911
2367811	2357913	3457811	3457913	3467811	23481013
3457911	23691113	2357911	2367813	2367911	23681013
2567911	3456914	3458911	2345612	2348911	2345720
4567911	2358913	2358911	23481214	3468911	23461019
2368911	23481221	23451011	34681315	3578911	3567813
2578911	23681221	4578911	2358914	23681011	34681215
25671011	2346914	23581011	3456717	34591011	2345813
45791011	23491214	25791011	23461315	2358912	2345812
3567812	2348917	3456812	356101314	3456712	2356812
2356712	3567921	2367812	23451016	2357812	34681213
3457812	23481015	3467812	34581016	2367912	36791113
2357912	2356814	2358912	35891218	2347912	35671219
3567912	367101214	2567912	23591014	23481012	34681117
23561012	23581014	23451012	23561118	3578912	3456714

TABLE IXb

23571012	2567916	23471012	2356813	34561012	34681221
23681012	23581214	34581012	36781216	23581012	2345719
34681012	2367815	45791012	3567913	23561112	23681014
34561112	35781118	34681112	35781415	34671112	23671013
34571112	3458916	23681112	35671017	345101112	3457918
36781112	3457920	35681112	23481021	34591112	35671122
34791112	2345816	368101112	23671315	356101112	2348920
3456713	36891115	2356713	2367920	3456813	25791114
3467813	23691014	2367913	236101221	2356913	34581115
2567913	23571015	23561013	34681214	3478913	23561015
3468913	356101117	23451013	45791120	3578913	3710111214
23461013	36781314	36781013	2347917	34581013	3467915
23581013	34681021	34681013	23681421	35781013	34681317
23591013	3567814	36891013	31011121315	35671213	34671213
34591113	236101219	257101113	23571316	25671213	34681016
34781213	23571217	35781213	2358920	348101213	3457814
368101213	345101214	36781014	2357916	2367914	23691118
2346814	35671021	3910111213	34781420	3410111213	25671015
3610111213	3467814	3810111213	2367814	2345714	35891119
2356714	23591219	23561014	2367922	3458914	35671119
3467914	35671015	2567914	34571016	3478914	35671018
23451014	3467820	3578914	35681019	23571014	34571217
23471014	23561016	25671014	23461117	34671014	34681219
35671014	23591216	34681014	2346915	35781014	23481219
34691114	2357915	34691014	45791114	25791014	2345717
34791014	23571220	34681114	234101217	23671114	348101216
34581114	23491021	34591114	24571218	368101114	36791116
36791114	23591019	257101114	31011121317	34671214	2356917
34571214	23591016	25671214	23451119	34581214	31011121320
347101214	2346917	356101214	34671217	34681314	2345712
2345715	34791019	2356715	346111216	2356815	346101217
2347915	36781017	3567915	34591116	3467915	23561218
2358915	23491015	3478915	2357917	2368915	23571019
3578915	35671121	23671015	2347918	36781015	368111215
23581015	34681020	35681015	3467916	36891015	34671017



TABLE IXc

23481215	34681018	35681115	3578920	35891115	2347918
356101115	23491320	36671215	23491118	345101215	23481019
23681215	34571121	34671315	23591020	23561315	2348921
3478916	2310111220	3567816	34691116	2345716	235101216
34571415	34791020	23571415	3578919	3456716	34691016
3456816	34791116	2367816	3457921	3457916	2367820
35671116	2356818	23671016	23561020	3578916	36781120
23571016	368111221	23671016	23461118	23491016	23581219
23451116	3458918	23471116	2367822	34671116	2368917
46791116	34571222	3458917	34571017	34591416	34791022
367101516	34571318	2345817	34781218	2367917	23571218
3457917	34581417	3567917	3567821	3467917	2345718
23561017	34691021	23451017	3458921	3578917	23681117
23671017	34581017	23571017	368101319	23681017	356101121
34791017	23471219	34691017	23471118	23481117	34681121
34691117	34571019	35681117	34591119	34591117	34571320
257101117	34681217	34791217	3456718	36891317	348101319
34691317	23571221	3467818	23571018	2356918	36781221
3478918	23561019	23471018	35891118	34571018	2368919
23591118	23481020	3456811	23481122	234101218	23691121
23571318	36891021				

A.12.  $3-(23,9,12s)$  designs for  $s \geq 2$ .

Generating the orbit of  $\{0,1,3,4,5,6,7,11,12\}$  under the group  $AF(23)$  constructs a  $3-(23,9,24)$  design and the union of the orbits of  $\{0,1,2,3,5,7,8,9,10\}$  and  $\{0,1,3,4,5,6,7,8,12\}$  forms a  $3-(23,9,36)$  design. These two designs are disjoint. In each box of Tables Xa, Xb, Xc, Xd and Xe is displayed two 6-element subsets,  $A$  and  $B$ . The union of the orbits of  $A \cup \{0,1\}$  and  $B \cup \{0,1\}$  under  $AF(23)$  is for each box a  $3-(23,9,32)$  design. Furthermore the 403 designs generated from these tables are pairwise disjoint and are each disjoint from the  $3-(23,9,24)$  and  $3-(23,9,36)$  designs given above. Thus by taking unions of combinations of these 405 pairwise disjoint designs we can construct a  $3-(23,9,\lambda)$  design for each  $\lambda = 12s \leq (38760)/2 = 19380$  except  $\lambda = 12$ .

TABLE Xa

235781013	346891015	345891016	345691117	3678111216	3458111519
3468111520	236791221	3468101221	2356101222	3101112131417	236891115
361011121314	256791120	234571213	456791120	34567813	345671012
234571012	235891013	234581011	234571014	34567811	236891012
23567810	234681112	2356789	356791011	23456810	235891012
23456710	346791113	35678910	345691014	23568910	23567912
23567910	236891215	34567810	34568913	23458910	235791114
34568910	356791013	23456811	3459101114	23456711	2567121316
23567811	3101112131416	34568911	234681119	23567911	346781213
23457911	23567813	23568911	234581114	23458911	234561315
35678911	235681012	34578911	2346101215	23578911	345691214
23678911	23456812	25678911	234571214	234571011	234581014
234561011	235681114	23456712	3469111517	235691011	23458918
235681011	234561114	236781011	234581419	234691011	3689101317
234591011	345671422	345691011	234691415	236791011	23458914
256791011	23567916	236891011	234781314	346891011	234681219
23568912	3458111417	23457812	346791217	23567812	234691114
23457912	35610111214	23458912	235671213	34578912	2357101316
34568912	3567101220	23578912	234781213	35678912	2367101315
23678912	234581121	25678912	234561012	234581012	235691013
235671012	35678913	234681012	346781113	236781012	356791114
345781012	235891320	345681012	345691114	346781012	345891415
234691012	34567814	234791012	23456714	345691012	371011121314
356791012	2579101315	256791012	234681013	2356101112	34578914
356781112	235691216	257891012	236791216	346891012	2357111220
356891012	2367101314	234561112	367891113	235671112	2579101113
345681112	345781013	234581112	256791213	235681112	234681114
346781112	257891114	234691112	235671416	345691112	4579101114
236791112	345671317	345791112	34567818	346791112	345681015
235891112	234681314	2346101112	236781315	2348101112	3567111417
2357101112	345891318	2368101112	245671013	3458101112	2357101314
2358101112	234691214	3568101112	345891316	3468101112	235681415
23456713	3469101120	4579101112	234791314	235681013	235691014
23568913	235691015	23567913	2356111215	23457913	3467811120
23458913	457891115	34578913	2357101215	23578913	2367101113

TABLE Xb

236789 13	34567 10 16	23567 10 13	235679 19	23457 10 13	3467 10 12 14
23456 10 13	34578 11 13	23458 10 13	3567 10 11 13	34567 10 13	236789 15
34678 10 13	23568 10 14	34568 10 13	23458 12 18	23678 10 13	2358 10 12 13
35678 10 13	23489 11 14	25678 10 13	23569 12 13	23469 10 13	3678 10 13 15
23579 10 13	23568 10 21	34569 10 13	23567 12 18	34679 10 13	23457 14 20
23679 10 13	3459 12 14 20	25679 10 13	36 10 11 12 13 15	34567 11 13	2368 10 12 13
23456 11 13	34568 14 19	23689 10 13	23579 12 15	35689 10 13	35679 10 17
25789 10 13	23457 11 17	23457 11 13	2348 10 12 14	23567 11 13	23469 10 14
23468 11 13	3567 10 11 20	23458 11 13	3457 12 14 17	23678 12 13	2346 10 12 17
45789 11 13	34568 10 17	23489 11 13	4579 11 14 22	23569 11 13	45679 11 14
23469 11 13	34568 10 19	23679 11 13	23469 10 16	34589 11 13	23457 10 15
23589 11 13	34567 14 18	23689 11 13	3456 10 12 19	25789 11 13	23578 11 14
34789 11 13	3567 10 15 20	2358 10 11 13	23468 12 14	2357 10 11 13	23678 12 16
2356 10 11 13	356789 15	2346 10 11 13	23568 14 21	3456 10 11 13	23457 13 20
2359 10 11 13	345689 15	2369 10 11 13	235679 14	3679 10 11 13	23468 11 15
236 10 11 12 13	34689 11 14	35678 12 13	23689 10 16	34568 12 13	2356 10 12 14
34567 12 13	367 10 12 13 14	23568 12 13	2368 11 12 21	34578 12 13	23468 11 17
23578 12 13	23678 10 17	23679 12 13	23568 12 15	2348 10 12 13	23678 10 16
23589 12 13	35678 11 18	35679 12 13	3568 10 11 14	23689 12 13	23567 10 15
35789 12 13	34567 11 14	2367 10 12 13	23568 10 20	2347 10 12 13	23578 10 14
3457 10 12 13	3458 11 14 22	3567 10 12 13	23479 12 14	3457 11 12 13	23567 13 16
3468 10 12 13	235678 14	3458 10 12 13	2358 10 12 17	2368 10 12 13	34578 13 14
2359 10 12 13	345 10 12 14 20	2579 10 12 13	2357 11 12 15	3458 11 12 13	34567 13 16
3467 11 12 13	34568 10 16	235689 14	2356 10 12 15	236789 14	2357 13 16 21
23456 10 14	3456 10 11 21	24567 10 14	23679 10 17	23567 10 14	23458 10 22
34678 10 14	34567 14 21	34568 10 14	38 10 11 12 13 14	23678 10 14	23456 11 17
35678 10 14	34579 13 16	23689 10 14	23458 11 17	23479 10 14	23567 10 18
23579 10 14	2579 10 14 18	23679 10 14	23457 13 16	35679 10 14	348 10 12 13 15
25679 10 14	3679 11 13 16	23589 10 14	35679 10 15	23457 11 14	3456 11 12 15
34689 10 14	2356 10 12 17	34568 12 14	23469 10 18	2356 10 11 14	23569 10 18

TABLE Xc

345781114	235691020	346781114	2346101121	345791114	3459101120
346791114	345671116	236791114	234691021	256791114	235791418
347891114	2346101117	345891114	356781218	235891114	236891015
457891114	347891118	357891114	3459101118	2346101114	3679111214
2368101114	345681118	2357101114	234561016	2347101114	391011121316
3456101114	2346101317	3567101114	234691119	3457101114	234581018
2358101114	235671116	2348101114	234571315	3458101114	2579101316
3469101114	234681015	3468101114	234581015	345671214	345791116
234581214	234791015	235681214	234681016	2367101214	357891122
235891214	345671219	236791214	235671217	356781214	234571318
346781214	2348101319	345791214	345691015	356791214	4579101115
256791214	2348101321	2345101214	2369101214	3457101214	23457917
3567101214	346891617	3479101214	234561015	3569101214	234791016
2368111214	356791018	3468111214	457891116	34610111214	3101112131415
3479111214	2358101319	34710111214	356791219	36810111214	3678101617
236781314	36810111215	234691314	236781117	346781314	234691017
2356101314	235681219	347891314	371011121315	346891314	35610111217
2346101314	345681418	2347101314	3469101116	3567101314	234791018
2567101314	235791017	3578121314	2368101417	2378111314	3467101217
34810121314	3456111218	36810121314	346781116	341011121314	236791118
351011121314	235671016	235691016	346891017	23568915	234691015
391011121314	2457121417	23567915	345791119	34567815	234891119
23457915	346891115	23458915	2356101116	25678915	235791016
235681015	3457101216	236781015	345891617	356781015	346791219
235791015	234891315	345691115	3457101219	234561115	346781321
356891015	36810111220	345671115	346791119	234581115	3459101119
235681115	2356101418	235691115	234691221	234691115	235681019
346791115	257891118	236791115	23567920	234891115	234681019
235891115	2679101317	2345101115	3478131422	2357101115	345891416
3456101115	234581418	2368101115	35678917	3458101115	3468121322

TABLE Xd

2358101115	36810121322	3459101115	2348121419	235891215	234791017
345671215	234691117	235671215	234691020	234681215	2357101121
234581215	346791016	356781215	346781216	234891215	236791220
357891215	345681318	3567101215	23568916	3458101215	36810111221
3468101215	346781118	3468111215	3456101117	3689111215	235671019
35610111215	236891317	345671415	235791019	347891315	3456111217
235681315	356791016	345671315	234681020	346781315	3478101216
345891315	256791116	236891315	2346101315	2345101315	346791120
2348101315	3678111219	36710121315	234691319	234571415	345891119
235891415	236791020	345691415	257891121	234891415	3458101116
2357101415	2348101218	34567816	234891122	23468916	3459101116
235681016	3467111219	234581016	2345101121	346781016	345791222
345681216	235671021	234571116	256791320	3101112131417	236891115
361011121314	256791120	234571213	456791120	34567813	345671012
234571012	235891013	234581011	234571014	34567811	236891012
23567810	234681112	2356789	356791011	23456810	235891012
23456710	346791113	35678910	345691014	23568910	23567912
23567910	236891215	34567810	34568913	23458910	235791114
34568910	356791013	23456811	3459101114	23456711	2567121316
23567811	3101112131416	34568911	234681119	23567911	346781213
23457911	23567813	23568911	234581114	23458911	234561315
35678911	235681012	34578911	2345101215	23578911	345691214
23678911	23456812	25678911	234571214	234571011	234581014
234581011	235681114	23456712	3469111517	235691011	23458918
235681011	234561114	236781011	234581419	234691011	3689101317
234591011	345671422	345691011	234691415	236791011	23458914
256791011	23567916	236891011	234781314	346891011	234681219
23568912	3458111417	23457812	346791217	23567812	234691114
23457912	35610111214	23458912	235671213	34578912	2357101316
34568912	3567101220	23578912	234781213	35678912	2367101315

TABLE Xe

23678912	234581121	25678912	234561012	234581012	235691013
235671012	35678913	234681012	346781113	236781012	356791114
345781012	235891320	345681012	345691114	346781012	345891415
234691012	34567814	234791012	23456714	345691012	371011121314
356791012	2579101315	256791012	234681013	2356101112	34578914
356781112	235691216	257891012	236791216	346891012	2357111220
356891012	2367101314	234561112	367891113	235671112	2579101113
345681112	345781013	234581112	256791213	235681112	234681114
346781112	257891114	234691112	235671416	345691112	4579101114
236791112	345671317				

A.13.  $3-(25,4,\lambda)$  designs with  $\lambda \in \{2,8,10\}$ .

Let  $G_7$  be the representation of the wreath product  $C_5 \wr A_5$  generated by the permutations in Table XI. Then a  $3-(25,4,\lambda)$  design for each  $\lambda \in \{2,8,10\}$  can be obtained by developing the 4-element subsets in the appropriate table below.

TABLE XI

(1,2,3,4,5)(6,7,8,9,10)(11,12,13,14,15)(16,17,18,19,20)(21,22,23,24,0)
(1,6,11,16,21)(2,7,12,17,22)(3,8,13,18,23)(4,9,14,19,24)(5,10,15,20,0)
(1,2)(3,4)(6,7)(8,9)(11,12)(13,14)(16,17)(18,19)(21,22)(23,24)

TABLE XI: A  $3-(25,4,2)$  design.

0128	01610	01511	05616	051015
06718	011021	051121	0212223	

TABLE XI: A  $3-(25,4,8)$  design.

0125	0678	05610	01511	01211	06710
01712	011020	01215	061012	011015	011017
05617	06718	01218	06720	05622	051620
051121	01522	011022	01723		

TABLE XI: A 3-(25,4,10) design.

0 1 5 6	0 1 2 5	0 1 10 11	0 1 2 11	0 6 7 10	0 5 6 11
0 6 7 11	0 1 10 20	0 1 2 15	0 1 7 13	0 1 2 13	0 6 10 12
0 1 10 15	0 5 10 15	0 1 10 17	0 1 5 17	0 5 10 16	0 6 10 16
0 5 6 17	0 1 2 18	0 5 6 20	0 6 7 20	0 5 6 22	0 6 7 21
0 1 5 22	0 1 10 22	0 1 7 23	0 1 22 23	0 21 22 23	

A.14. 3-(26,6, $\lambda$ ) designs with  $\lambda \equiv 0$  or 1 (mod 10),  $\lambda \notin \{10,11\}$

Let  $G_g$  be the representation of  $PSL_2(25)$  generated by

(1,2,3,4,5)(6,7,8,9,10)(11,12,13,14,15)(16,17,18,19,20)(21,22,23,24,25)  
 (1,6,11,16,21)(2,7,12,17,22)(3,8,13,18,23)(4,9,14,19,24)(5,10,15,20,25)  
 (1)(2,7,14,3,13,22,5,25,18,4,19,10)(6,8,20,11,15,9,21,24,12,16,17,23)

and

(0,1)(3,4)(6,16)(7,10)(8,12)(9,15)(11,21)(13,18)(14,19)(17,23)(20,24)(22,25)

There are two orbits of 3-element subsets and orbit representatives for them are:  $T_1 = \{0,1,2\}$  and  $T_2 = \{0,1,6\}$ . There are forty-five orbits of 6-element subsets and orbit representatives for them are given in Table XII. Using tools in the design theory toolchest these representatives were obtained and the  $A_{36}$  matrix was constructed. The transpose of this matrix can be found in Table XIII. Note that many columns of  $A_{36}$  have exactly the same entries. We represent this in Table XIII by listing in a particular row all the orbits which yield the column entries given in that row. From this data it is relatively easy to construct a 3-(26,6, $\lambda$ ) design for each  $\lambda \equiv 0$  or 1 (mod 10),  $\lambda \notin \{10,11\}$ .

TABLE XII

	A	B	C	D	E
1	0 1 2 7 9 12	0 1 2 6 7 9	0 1 2 3 6 9	0 1 2 5 6 7	0 1 2 3 6 7
2	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 4 9	0 1 2 3 6 8	0 1 2 4 7 9	0 1 2 3 7 9
3	0 1 2 5 7 9	0 1 2 3 9 11	0 1 2 7 9 10	0 1 2 7 8 9	0 1 2 6 8 9
4	0 1 2 6 7 11	0 1 2 7 9 11	0 1 2 6 9 11	0 1 2 3 9 12	0 1 2 6 9 12
5	0 1 2 7 9 18	0 1 2 7 9 15	0 1 2 6 7 14	0 1 2 6 9 13	0 1 2 3 9 13
6	0 1 2 9 12 13	0 1 2 3 9 14	0 1 2 3 9 15	0 1 2 3 9 16	0 1 2 6 7 16
7	0 1 2 9 11 15	0 1 2 3 9 17	0 1 2 6 7 18	0 1 2 3 9 23	0 1 2 3 9 20
8	0 1 2 3 9 19	0 1 2 6 7 19	0 1 2 4 9 19	0 1 2 3 6 21	0 1 2 9 18 20
9	0 1 6 11 16 21	0 1 2 7 9 23	0 1 2 4 9 23	0 1 2 3 9 24	0 1 2 4 9 24

TABLE XIII

$T_1$	$A_{36}^T$ $T_2$	Row and column entries of Table XII
0	1	9A
1	0	2A
20	20	5B 5D
8	12	8E
12	8	6D
30	30	5E 9B 9E
12	18	6E 8D
18	12	2C 8B
60	60	1B 1C 1D 1E 3A 3D 4D 5C 7D 7E
24	36	1A 3B 4C 6A 7A 9D
36	24	3C 3E 6C 7B 8C 9C
48	72	4A 4B 4E 5A
72	48	2D 2E 6B 8A
84	36	2B
36	84	7C

## A.15. A 4-(20,5,4) Design.

Developing each of the thirteen 5-element subsets in Table XIV with the automorphisms in  $AF(19)_\infty$  constructs a 4-(20,5,4) design.

TABLE XIV

01234	01378	012310	013611	013411
0131113	013614	013615	013519	0131117
013419	013819	0131019		

## A.16. A 4-(20,6,30) Design.

Developing each of the thirty one 6-element subsets in Table XV with the automorphisms in  $AF(19)_\infty$  constructs a 4-(20,6,30) design.

TABLE XV

013101114	01361011	013678	012345	012378	013569
013459	013489	0123511	0123711	0134811	0136911
013101112	0123512	0134514	01451113	013101118	0134515
01231015	0136915	0134516	0136816	0136917	0123517
013101117	0123419	0134919	01381119	01361419	013111719
0136717					



A.17. 4-(21,6, $\lambda$ ) Designs from  $PSL_2(19)_\infty$ .

Let  $G_\rho$  be the representation of  $PSL_2(19)_\infty$  generated by

$$(0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18)(19)(\infty)$$

and

$$(0,19,1)(2,10,18)(3,7,9)(4,15,6)(5,16,14)(8)(11,13,17)(12)(\infty)$$

A 4-(21,6, $\lambda$ ) design for each  $\lambda \in \{36,40,60\}$  can be obtained by developing the 5-element subsets in the appropriate table below with the

TABLE XVI:4-(21,6,36) design.

0 1 2 3 4 1 1	0 1 2 3 5 7	0 1 2 4 5 1 1	0 1 2 4 7 $\infty$	0 1 2 3 9 $\infty$
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TABLE XVII:4-(21,6,40) design.

0 1 2 3 4 1 1	0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 3 5 7	0 1 2 4 7 9	0 1 2 4 7 $\infty$	0 1 2 4 1 1 $\infty$
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TABLE XVIII:4-(21,6,60) design.

0 1 2 3 4 1 1	0 1 2 3 4 7	0 1 2 3 5 7	0 1 2 4 7 9	0 1 2 4 5 1 1	0 1 2 3 4 $\infty$
			0 1 2 4 7 $\infty$		

A.18. 4-(23,5, $\lambda$ ) Designs from  $AF(23)$ .

A 4-(23,5, $\lambda$ ) design for each  $\lambda \in \{2,4,5,6,7,8,9\}$  can be obtained by developing the 5-element subsets in the appropriate table below.

TABLE XIX:A 4-(23,5,2) design.

0 1 3 7 8	0 1 3 4 1 1	0 1 3 5 1 2	0 1 3 1 2 1 3	0 1 4 5 1 3	0 1 3 5 2 0	0 1 2 5 2 1
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TABLE XX:A 4-(23,5,4) design.

0 1 2 3 5	0 1 3 4 6	0 1 3 6 7	0 1 3 5 8	0 1 3 8 1 1
0 1 3 4 1 2	0 1 3 7 1 2	0 1 3 1 1 1 2	0 1 3 8 1 3	0 1 3 5 1 4
0 1 3 1 2 1 9	0 1 3 6 1 7	0 1 3 1 5 1 8	0 1 3 8 2 2	

TABLE XXI:A 4-(23,5,5) design.

0 1 3 5 6	0 1 2 3 4	0 1 3 5 8	0 1 3 6 9	0 1 3 8 1 1
0 1 2 5 1 2	0 1 3 4 1 2	0 1 3 5 1 2	0 1 3 7 1 2	0 1 3 4 1 3
0 1 2 3 1 3	0 1 3 8 1 3	0 1 3 1 2 1 4	0 1 3 7 1 4	0 1 2 5 1 6
0 1 3 6 1 7	0 1 3 5 1 9	0 1 2 5 2 0	0 1 3 1 2 2 1	0 1 3 1 0 2 1

TABLE XXII:A 4-(23,5,6) design.

01235	01346	01367	01358	013811
013412	013712	0131112	013813	013514
0131219	013617	0131518	013822	

TABLE XXIII:A 4-(23,5,7) design.

01356	01234	01346	01257	01358	01349
013710	012312	014511	013811	013412	013512
013712	0131215	0131213	012313	013813	013714
013515	012516	013617	013518	012520	0131221
0131021	013822	013622			

TABLE XXIV:A 4-(23,5,8) design.

01345	01235	01257	01347	01457	01369
01378	012311	013710	013612	013512	013812
013912	013413	014513	013813	0131214	013614
013714	013615	0131219	0131217	013616	013617
0131218	013519	0131518	013620		

TABLE XXV:A 4-(23,5,9) design.

01368	01356	01234	01346	01358	013410
01369	01378	012311	013710	013411	014511
013612	012512	013412	0131213	012313	014513
0131214	013514	013814	013714	013515	0131219
0131217	0131216	013617	013521	0131220	013520
012520	012521	0131221	013822		

A.19. A 4-(29,5,5) Design from  $AF(29)$ 

Developing each of the thirty three 5-element subsets in Table XXVI with the automorphisms in  $AF(13)$  constructs a 4-(29,5,5) design.

TABLE XXVI

01234	01236	01356	01258	01279	013410
013710	013610	012511	013411	012512	0131113
014513	012913	012316	014516	013517	012716
015616	014517	013618	0121318	013819	013522
0131123	0132122	013623	012724	0131125	013526
012526	013726		0131127		

A.20. 5-(24, k, λ) Designs, k=6 and k=7, from PSL<sub>2</sub>(23).

Let  $G_{10} = \langle \alpha, \beta \rangle$  be the representation of PSL<sub>2</sub>(23) in its action on the projective line given by:

$$\alpha = (0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22)(23)$$

$$\beta = (0, 23, 1)(2, 12, 22)(3, 16, 11)(4, 18, 15)(5, 10, 17)(6, 20, 9)(7, 14, 19)(8, 21, 13)$$

Then 5-(24, k, λ) designs for k=6 and k=7 and each admissible λ can be obtained from  $G_{10}$  by developing the orbit representatives given in the appropriate table below

TABLE XXVII: A 5-(24,6,1) design.

0 1 2 4 6 8	0 1 2 3 6 10	0 1 2 4 9 20
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TABLE XXVIII: A 5-(24,6,2) design.

0 1 2 4 5 6	0 1 2 4 7 8	0 1 2 4 7 13	0 1 2 4 9 17
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TABLE XXIX: A 5-(24,6,3) design.

0 1 2 4 6 8	0 1 2 3 4 10	0 1 2 4 9 11
0 1 2 4 7 12	0 1 2 4 6 17	0 1 2 4 9 13

TABLE XXX: A 5-(24,6,4) design.

0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 4 6 8	0 1 2 4 7 8
0 1 2 4 9 10	0 1 2 3 6 10	0 1 2 4 6 13
0 1 2 4 6 16	0 1 2 4 14 17	0 1 2 4 9 17

TABLE XXXI: A 5-(24,6,5) design.

0 1 2 4 7 8	0 1 2 4 5 9	0 1 2 3 4 10	0 1 2 4 9 11	0 1 2 4 6 12
0 1 2 4 7 12	0 1 2 4 6 17	0 1 2 4 9 18	0 1 2 4 14 17	0 1 2 4 9 22

TABLE XXXII: A 5-(24,6,6) design.

0 1 2 3 4 5	0 1 2 4 6 8	0 1 2 4 7 8	0 1 2 4 6 9	0 1 2 4 9 10
0 1 2 3 6 10	0 1 2 4 6 12	0 1 2 4 7 13	0 1 2 4 6 14	0 1 2 4 9 18
0 1 2 4 14 17	0 1 2 4 9 17	0 1 2 4 6 18	0 1 2 4 16 18	

TABLE XXXIII: A 5-(24,6,7) design.

012478	012459	012469	0123410	0123610
0124617	0124913	0124613	01241417	0124618
0124920	0124619	01241618	0124922	

TABLE XXXIV: A 5-(24,6,8) design.

012345	012468	012478	0124910	012489	0124911
0124611	0124612	0124712	0124914	0123417	0124918
01241417	0124917	0124618	0124619	01241618	

TABLE XXXV: A 5-(24,6,9) design.

012468	012469	012489	0124612	0124914	0124913
0124713	0124614	0124616	0123417	0124918	01241417
0124917	0124619	01241618	0124922		

TABLE XXXVI: A 5-(24,7,3) design.

012491113

TABLE XXXVII: A 5-(24,7,6) design.

0123479 0123489

TABLE XXXVIII: A 5-(24,7,9) design.

01234916 01246918 012491223

TABLE XXXIX: A 5-(24,7,12) design.

01246717 01247918 01245618 012491219

TABLE XL: A 5-(24,7,15) design.

01247917 01247922 01246721 01245922 012491223

TABLE XLI: A 5-(24,7,18) design.

01246716 012491220 01234919  
01245620 01247922 01245922

TABLE XLII: A 5-(24,7,21) design.

0 1 2 4 6 7 16	0 1 2 4 6 7 17	0 1 2 4 7 9 19	0 1 2 3 4 9 18
0 1 2 4 5 6 20	0 1 2 4 9 12 19	0 1 2 4 9 12 23	

TABLE XLIII: A 5-(24,7,24) design.

0 1 2 3 4 9 16	0 1 2 4 7 9 16	0 1 2 4 7 9 18	0 1 2 4 5 6 18
0 1 2 4 6 9 18	0 1 2 3 4 9 19	0 1 2 4 9 12 19	0 1 2 4 5 9 22

TABLE XLIV: A 5-(24,7,27) design.

0 1 2 4 6 7 16	0 1 2 4 7 9 16	0 1 2 4 6 7 17	0 1 2 4 7 9 19	0 1 2 4 7 9 18
0 1 2 4 5 6 18	0 1 2 4 5 6 20	0 1 2 4 9 12 19	0 1 2 4 5 9 22	

TABLE XLV: A 5-(24,7,30) design.

0 1 2 4 6 7 16	0 1 2 4 7 9 16	0 1 2 3 4 9 17	0 1 2 4 7 9 18	0 1 2 4 5 6 18
0 1 2 4 6 9 18	0 1 2 4 9 12 19	0 1 2 4 7 9 21	0 1 2 4 6 7 21	0 1 2 3 4 9 23

TABLE XLVI: A 5-(24,7,33) design.

0 1 2 4 7 9 16	0 1 2 4 7 9 19	0 1 2 4 6 9 18	0 1 2 3 6 10 18	0 1 2 4 5 6 20
0 1 2 4 9 12 19	0 1 2 4 5 9 20	0 1 2 4 7 9 22	0 1 2 4 7 9 21	0 1 2 3 4 9 22
0 1 2 4 6 7 16				

TABLE XLVII: A 5-(24,7,36) design.

0 1 2 4 7 9 16	0 1 2 4 6 7 17	0 1 2 4 7 9 17	0 1 2 4 9 12 20	0 1 2 4 6 9 18
0 1 2 4 5 6 20	0 1 2 4 9 12 19	0 1 2 4 7 9 22	0 1 2 3 4 9 22	0 1 2 4 9 12 23
0 1 2 3 4 9 16	0 1 2 3 6 10 18			

TABLE XLVIII: A 5-(24,7,39) design.

0 1 2 4 7 9 16	0 1 2 4 7 9 19	0 1 2 3 4 9 18	0 1 2 3 4 9 19	0 1 2 3 6 10 18
0 1 2 4 9 12 19	0 1 2 4 7 9 22	0 1 2 4 7 9 21	0 1 2 4 6 7 21	0 1 2 4 9 12 23
0 1 2 4 6 7 16	0 1 2 4 5 6 20	0 1 2 3 4 9 23		